

# Distribution of Houses by Predominant Materials of Roof and Wall and Level of Damage Risk

## JHARKHAND

Wall / Roof		Census Houses		Level of Risk under								Flood Prone Area in %
		No. of Houses	%	EQ Zone				Wind Velocity m/s				
				V	IV	III	II	55 & 50	47	44 & 39	33	
				Area in %				Area in %				
STATE - JHARKHAND					3.9	51.9	44.2	1.0	26.5	72.5		
WALL												
A1 - Mud & Unburnt Brick Wall	Rural	3,684,954	50.3									
	Urban	348,929	4.8									
	Total	4,033,883	55.1		H	M	L	VH	H	M		
A2 - Stone Wall not packed with mortar	Rural	54,122	0.7									
	Urban	19,847	0.3									
	Total	73,969	1.0		H	M	L	H	M	L		
Total - Category - A		4,107,852	56.1									
B - Burnt Bricks Wall & Stone wall packed with mortar	Rural	1,556,835	21.3									
	Urban	1,396,987	19.1									
	Total	2,953,822	40.4		M	L	VL	H	M	L		
Total - Category - B		2,953,822	40.3									
C1 - Concrete Wall	Rural	25,547	0.3									
	Urban	39,721	0.5									
	Total	65,268	0.8		L	VL	VL	L	VL	VL		
C2 - Wood wall	Rural	14,066	0.2									
	Urban	5,998	0.1									
	Total	20,064	0.3		L	VL	VL	VH	H	M		
Total - Category - C		85,332	1.2									
X - Other Materials	Rural	140,780	1.9									
	Urban	35,962	0.5									
	Total	176,742	2.4		VL	VL	VL	VH	H	M		
Total - Category - X		176,742	2.4									
TOTAL HOUSES*		7,323,748										

<b>ROOF</b>												
<b>R1 - Light Weight Sloping Roof</b>	Rural	1,021,895	14.0									
	Urban	416,511	5.7									
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,438,406</b>	<b>19.7</b>		M	L	VL	VH	VH	H		
<b>R2 - Heavy Weight Sloping Roof</b>	Rural	3,385,189	46.2									
	Urban	401,295	5.5									
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,786,484</b>	<b>51.7</b>		M	L	VL	H	M	L		
<b>R3 - Flat Roof</b>	Rural	1,069,220	14.6									
	Urban	1,029,638	14.1									
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,098,858</b>	<b>28.7</b>	<i>Damage Risk as per that for the Wall supporting it</i>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSES*</b>		<b>7,323,748</b>										

### Housing Category : Wall Types

**Category - A :** Buildings in field-stone, rural structures, unburnt brick houses, clay houses

**Category - B :** Ordinary brick building; buildings of the large block & prefabricated type, half-timbered structures, building in natural hewn stone

**Category - C :** Reinforced building, well built wooden structures

**Category - X :** Other materials not covered in A,B,C. These are generally light.

**Notes :** 1. Flood prone area includes that protected area which may have more severe damage under failure of protection works. In some other areas the local damage may be severe under heavy rains and choked drainage.

2. Damage Risk for wall types is indicated assuming heavy flat roof in categories A, B and C (Reinforced Concrete) building

3. Source of Housing Data : Census of Housing, GOI, 2011

### Housing Category : Roof Type

**Category - R1 -** Light Weight (Grass, Thatch, Bamboo, Wood, Mud, Plastic, Polythene, GI Metal, Asbestos Sheets, Other Materials)

**Category - R2 -** Heavy Weight (Tiles, Stone/Slate)

**Category - R3 -** Flat Roof (Brick, Concrete)

EQ Zone V : Very High Damage Risk Zone (MSK > IX)

EQ Zone IV : High Damage Risk Zone (MSK VIII)

EQ Zone III : Moderate Damage Risk Zone (MSK VII)

EQ Zone II : Low Damage Risk Zone (MSK < VI)

Level of Risk : VH = Very High; H = High;

M = Moderate; L = Low; VL = Very Low

\* Total No. of Houses excluding Vacant/Locked Houses