

# Distribution of Houses by Predominant Materials of Roof and Wall and Level of Damage Risk

## MEGHALAYA

Wall / Roof		Census Houses		Level of Risk under								Flood Prone Area in %	
		No. of Houses	%	EQ Zone				Wind Velocity m/s					
				V	IV	III	II	55 & 50	47	44 & 39	33		
				Area in %				Area in %					
STATE - MEGHALAYA				100					98.2	1.8			
WALL													
A1 - Mud & Unburnt Brick Wall	Rural	37,345	5.5										
	Urban	5,381	0.8										
	Total	42,726	6.3	VH					VH	H			
A2 - Stone Wall not packed with mortar	Rural	9,143	1.3										
	Urban	2,918	0.4										
	Total	12,061	1.7	VH					H	M			
Total - Category - A		54,787	8.0										
B - Burnt Bricks Wall & Stone wall packed with mortar	Rural	67,658	9.9										
	Urban	31,809	4.7										
	Total	99,467	14.6	H					H	M			
Total - Category - B		99,467	14.6										
C1 - Concrete Wall	Rural	37,812	5.6										
	Urban	58,542	8.6										
	Total	96,354	14.2	M					L	VL			
C2 - Wood wall	Rural	102,570	15.1										
	Urban	23,365	3.4										
	Total	125,935	18.5	M					VH	H			
Total - Category - C		222,289	32.7										
X - Other Materials	Rural	276,478	40.6										
	Urban	27,576	4.1										
	Total	304,054	44.7	M					VH	H			
Total - Category - X		304,054	44.7										
TOTAL HOUSES*		680,597											

ROOF													
R1 - Light Weight Sloping Roof	Rural	490,990	72.1										
	Urban	90,319	13.3										
	Total	581,309	85.4	M					VH	VH			
R2 - Heavy Weight Sloping Roof	Rural	12,865	1.9										
	Urban	3,995	0.6										
	Total	16,860	2.5	H					H	M			
R3 - Flat Roof	Rural	27,151	4.0										
	Urban	55,277	8.1										
	Total	82,428	12.1	Damage Risk as per that for the Wall supporting it									
TOTAL HOUSES*		680,597											

### Housing Category : Wall Types

**Category - A :** Buildings in field-stone, rural structures, unburnt brick houses, clay houses

**Category - B :** Ordinary brick building; buildings of the large block & prefabricated type, half-timbered structures, building in natural hewn stone

**Category - C :** Reinforced building, well built wooden structures

**Category - X :** Other materials not covered in A,B,C. These are generally light.

**Notes :** 1. Flood prone area includes that protected area which may have more severe damage under failure of protection works. In some other areas the local damage may be severe under heavy rains and choked drainage.

2. Damage Risk for wall types is indicated assuming heavy flat roof in categories A, B and C (Reinforced Concrete) building

3. Source of Housing Data : Census of Housing, GOI, 2011

### Housing Category : Roof Type

**Category - R1 -** Light Weight (Grass, Thatch, Bamboo, Wood, Mud, Plastic, Polythene, GI Metal, Asbestos Sheets, Other Materials)

**Category - R2 -** Heavy Weight (Tiles, Stone/Slate)

**Category - R3 -** Flat Roof (Brick, Concrete)

EQ Zone V : Very High Damage Risk Zone (MSK > IX)

EQ Zone IV : High Damage Risk Zone (MSK VIII)

EQ Zone III : Moderate Damage Risk Zone (MSK VII)

EQ Zone II : Low Damage Risk Zone (MSK < VI)

Level of Risk : VH = Very High; H = High;

M = Moderate; L = Low; VL = Very Low

\* Total No. of Houses excluding Vacant/Locked Houses