

## Distribution of Houses by Predominant Materials of Roof and Wall and Level of Damage Risk

**Table No. : TN 10**

**State : TAMIL NADU**

**THE NILGIRIS**

Wall / Roof		Census Houses		Level of Risk under									
		No. of Houses	%	EQ Zone				Wind Velocity m/s				Flood Prone Area in %	
				V	IV	III	II	55 & 50	47	44 & 39	33		
				Area in %				Area in %					
<b>WALL</b>						97.6	2.4			45.7	54.3		
<b>A1 - Mud &amp; Unburnt Brick Wall</b>	Rural	22,512	9.8										
	Urban	35,847	15.6										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>58,359</b>	<b>25.4</b>					<i>M</i>	<i>L</i>			<i>M</i>	<i>L</i>
<b>A2 - Stone Wall not packed with mortar</b>	Rural	5,171	2.2										
	Urban	5,494	2.4										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>10,665</b>	<b>4.6</b>					<i>M</i>	<i>L</i>			<i>L</i>	<i>VL</i>
<b>Total - Category - A</b>		<b>69,024</b>	<b>30.0</b>										
<b>B - Burnt Bricks Wall &amp; Stone wall packed with mortar</b>	Rural	56,669	24.6										
	Urban	77,133	33.5										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>133,802</b>	<b>58.1</b>					<i>L</i>	<i>VL</i>			<i>L</i>	<i>VL</i>
<b>Total - Category - B</b>		<b>133,802</b>	<b>58.2</b>										
<b>C1 - Concrete Wall</b>	Rural	8,008	3.5										
	Urban	10,658	4.6										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>18,666</b>	<b>8.1</b>					<i>VL</i>	<i>VL</i>			<i>VL</i>	<i>VL</i>
<b>C2 - Wood wall</b>	Rural	517	0.2										
	Urban	1,160	0.5										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,677</b>	<b>0.7</b>					<i>VL</i>	<i>VL</i>			<i>M</i>	<i>L</i>
<b>Total - Category - C</b>		<b>20,343</b>	<b>8.8</b>										
<b>X - Other Materials</b>	Rural	2,958	1.3										
	Urban	3,791	1.6										
	<b>Total</b>	<b>6,749</b>	<b>2.9</b>					<i>VL</i>	<i>VL</i>			<i>M</i>	<i>L</i>
<b>Total - Category - X</b>		<b>6,749</b>	<b>2.9</b>										
<b>TOTAL HOUSES*</b>		<b>229,918</b>											

<b>ROOF</b>												
<b>R1 - Light Weight Sloping Roof</b>	Rural	17,696	7.7									
	Urban	30,425	13.2									
	<b>Total</b>	<b>48,121</b>	<b>20.9</b>					<i>L</i>	<i>VL</i>			<i>H</i>
<b>R2 - Heavy Weight Sloping Roof</b>	Rural	56,484	24.6									
	Urban	67,441	29.3									
	<b>Total</b>	<b>123,925</b>	<b>53.9</b>					<i>L</i>	<i>VL</i>			<i>L</i>
<b>R3 - Flat Roof</b>	Rural	21,655	9.4									
	Urban	36,217	15.8									
	<b>Total</b>	<b>57,872</b>	<b>25.2</b>	Damage Risk as per that for the Wall supporting it								
<b>TOTAL HOUSES*</b>		<b>229,918</b>										

Probable Maximum Precipitation at a Station of the district in one day for arial extent of 1000 sqm. 819 mm

### Housing Category : Wall Types

**Category - A** : Buildings in field-stone, rural structures, unburnt brick houses, clay houses

**Category - B** : Ordinary brick building; buildings of the large block & prefabricated type, half-timbered structures, building in natural hewn stone

**Category - C** : Reinforced building, well built wooden structures

**Category - X** : Other materials not covered in A,B,C. These are generally light.

**Notes** : 1. Flood prone area includes that protected area which may have more severe damage under failure of protection works. In some other areas the local damage may be severe under heavy rains and choked drainage.

2. Damage Risk for wall types is indicated assuming heavy flat roof in categories A, B and C (Reinforced Concrete) building

3. Source of Housing Data : Census of Housing, GOI, 2011

### Housing Category : Roof Type

**Category - R1** - Light Weight (Grass, Thatch, Bamboo, Wood, Mud, Plastic, Polythene, GI Metal, Asbestos Sheets, Other Materials)

**Category - R2** - Heavy Weight (Tiles, Stone/Slate)

**Category - R3** - Flat Roof (Brick, Concrete)

EQ Zone V : Very High Damage Risk Zone (MSK > IX)

EQ Zone IV : High Damage Risk Zone (MSK VIII)

EQ Zone III : Moderate Damage Risk Zone (MSK VII)

EQ Zone II : Low Damage Risk Zone (MSK < VI)

Level of Risk : VH = Very High; H = High;

M = Moderate; L = Low; VL = Very Low

\* Total No.of Houses excluding Vacant/Locked Houses