

# Distribution of Houses by Predominant Materials of Roof and Wall and Level of Damage Risk

**Table No. : TN 06**

**State : TAMIL NADU**

**VILUPPURAM**

Wall / Roof		Census Houses		Level of Risk under								Flood Prone Area in %
		No. of Houses	%	EQ Zone				Wind Velocity m/s				
				V	IV	III	II	55 & 50	47	44 & 39	33	
				Area in %				Area in %				
						1.0	99.0	26.3	42.8	30.9		
WALL												
A1 - Mud & Unburnt Brick Wall	Rural	260,476	28.8									
	Urban	17,670	2.0									
	Total	278,146	30.8			M	L	VH	H	M		
A2 - Stone Wall not packed with mortar	Rural	21,264	2.3									
	Urban	3,896	0.4									
	Total	25,160	2.7			M	L	H	M	L		
Total - Category - A		303,306	33.5									
B - Burnt Bricks Wall & Stone wall packed with mortar	Rural	369,189	40.8									
	Urban	100,099	11.1									
	Total	469,288	51.9			L	VL	H	M	L		
Total - Category - B		469,288	51.9									
C1 - Concrete Wall	Rural	42,015	4.6									
	Urban	19,147	2.1									
	Total	61,162	6.7			VL	VL	L	VL	VL		
C2 - Wood wall	Rural	1,879	0.2									
	Urban	270	-									
	Total	2,149	0.2			VL	VL	VH	H	M		
Total - Category - C		63,311	7.0									
X - Other Materials	Rural	61,856	6.8									
	Urban	7,121	0.8									
	Total	68,977	7.6			VL	VL	VH	H	M		
Total - Category - X		68,977	7.6									
TOTAL HOUSES*		904,882										

<b>ROOF</b>												
<b>R1 - Light Weight Sloping Roof</b>	Rural	361,539	40.0									
	Urban	31,508	3.5									
	<b>Total</b>	<b>393,047</b>	<b>43.5</b>			L	VL	VH	VH	H		
<b>R2 - Heavy Weight Sloping Roof</b>	Rural	134,551	14.9									
	Urban	22,832	2.5									
	<b>Total</b>	<b>157,383</b>	<b>17.4</b>			L	VL	H	M	L		
<b>R3 - Flat Roof</b>	Rural	260,589	28.8									
	Urban	93,863	10.4									
	<b>Total</b>	<b>354,452</b>	<b>39.2</b>	<i>Damage Risk as per that for the Wall supporting it</i>								
<b>TOTAL HOUSES*</b>		<b>904,882</b>										

**Probable Maximum Precipitation at a Station of the district in one day for arial extent of 1000 sqm. 578 mm**

**Housing Category : Wall Types**

**Category - A :** Buildings in field-stone, rural structures, unburnt brick houses, clay houses

**Category - B :** Ordinary brick building; buildings of the large block & prefabricated type, half-timbered structures, building in natural hewn stone

**Category - C :** Reinforced building, well built wooden structures

**Category - X :** Other materials not covered in A,B,C. These are generally light.

**Notes :** 1. Flood prone area includes that protected area which may have more severe damage under failure of protection works. In some other areas the local damage may be severe under heavy rains and choked drainage.

2. Damage Risk for wall types is indicated assuming heavy flat roof in categories A, B and C (Reinforced Concrete) building

3. Source of Housing Data : Census of Housing, GOI, 2011

**Housing Category : Roof Type**

**Category - R1 - Light Weight** (Grass, Thatch, Bamboo, Wood, Mud, Plastic, Polythene, GI Metal, Asbestos Sheets, Other Materials)

**Category - R2 - Heavy Weight** (Tiles, Stone/Slate)

**Category - R3 - Flat Roof** (Brick, Concrete)

EQ Zone V : Very High Damage Risk Zone (MSK > IX)

EQ Zone IV : High Damage Risk Zone (MSK VIII)

EQ Zone III : Moderate Damage Risk Zone (MSK VII)

EQ Zone II : Low Damage Risk Zone (MSK < VI)

Level of Risk : VH = Very High; H = High;

M = Moderate; L = Low; VL = Very Low

\* Total No.of Houses excluding Vacant/Locked Houses